



2013 NATIONAL RENOVATION & INSURANCE REPAIR ESTIMATOR

edited by Jonathan Russell



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about this book

WHAT'S NEW IN 2013

The lackluster economy and relatively low levels of storm damage in 2012 had a major impact on repair costs in 2013. Though demand for many materials is down, higher fuel costs have kept some material prices rising and prevented other costs from falling. Labor costs have dropped in some trades but most construction employers have shown a reluctance to ask workers to work for less — instead they are asking them to work less. Employers have tried to keep key employees on staff by reducing hours and, occasionally, by trimming some benefits.

A TOOL

This book is a tool, and like all tools it can be misused. It is an excellent tool for the renovation and repair professional. It is not a substitute for experience, skill, and knowledge.

Prices in this book are based on research of actual jobs and successful estimates. They represent an average of the typical conditions. Estimators should compare the conditions described in this book with actual conditions on site and adjust the price accordingly.

UNIQUE TO RENOVATION AND REPAIR WORK

This book is compiled specifically for the unique problems and conditions found in renovation and repair work. It is not a new construction cost book.

Renovation and repair work involve completely different circumstances than those found in new construction.

For example, the renovation or repair professional must work around existing conditions including home contents, access problems, out-of-plumb or out-of-square buildings, outdated materials, existing conditions that violate current building codes.

New-construction professionals have the luxury of placing items in a logical order, but renovation, remodel, or repair professionals must deal with conditions as they find them.

This means that joists have to be replaced in an existing floor system, paint has to be applied in a room where stain-grade base and carpeting are already installed, structures may have to be braced, contents have to be moved or worked around and materials and installation techniques must be matched.

DETERMINING COSTS

All costs in this book are based on typical conditions and typical problems found when remodeling or repairing a structure.

This means a door takes 10 to 15 minutes longer to install than it would in the ideal circumstances found in new construction.

Stairs are more difficult to install around pre-existing walls, wall framing takes longer when walls are typically splicing into existing work, and so on.

Some prices in this book will very closely match prices used in new construction. Other prices will reflect the complex conditions found in renovation and repair and will be dramatically different.

For example, using this book's stair building prices to estimate stair work in a series of 150 tract homes will result in an estimate that is far too high.

THE ART OF ESTIMATING

Estimating is part art, part science. Estimators must consider many factors, including access, crew productivity, special techniques, special abilities, temperament of the owner, and how busy the company is.

A contractor who is desperate for work will estimate much lower than a contractor who is swamped with work.

All of these factors — and many other similar ones — cannot be included in this or any other price book. They are part of the art of estimating.

The science of estimating, which includes prices, typical techniques, and materials, is included in this book.

This book is designed to make the science of estimating easier, which allows you to spend much more time focusing on the art of estimating, where your skill is crucial to the success of your company.

GENERAL VS. SPECIFIC

It is important to note that the more specific the estimator is, the more accurate the final estimate will be.

For example, when an estimator calculates all electrical costs for a typical home using a square foot cost, it may not be as accurate as if the estimator priced each fixture, outlet, and appliance hook-up.

Since the square foot price is based on a typical installation, it will not be exact for a home that is atypical in any way — for example, one with special outdoor lighting or with an expensive crystal fixture in the entry.

The more specific the item, the more exact the prices. The more general an item, the more assumptions must be made.

To help ensure the accuracy of your estimates, we describe any assumptions made when determining general items.

For example, the Rough Carpentry chapter contains a square foot price for estimating 2" by 4" wall framing. To help you make sure that this price will work for you, we describe our assumptions: the stud centers, the number of openings, headers, corners, plates and so forth, that would typically be found in a wall.

rounding

This book rounds hourly wage rates and the material, labor, and equipment components of a unit price.

These prices are rounded to "three significant digits." This means that prices under three digits (including two to the right of the decimal) are not rounded. Prices four digits and larger are rounded to the third digit from the left.

For example:

.23 is not rounded
2.33 is not rounded
23.33 is rounded to 23.30
233.33 is rounded to 233.00
2,333.33 is rounded to 2,330.00
23,333.33 is rounded to 23,300.00

In most cases, the square foot price will apply, but you will always want to carefully consider items that are more general, and if needed, adjust them to fit the conditions.

In the case above, the estimator may want to use the square foot price for average fixtures, then add an allowance for the crystal fixture and the outdoor lighting.

TIME AND MATERIAL CHARTS

Almost all chapters include time and material charts at the end. These time and material charts are designed to show you the materials used, waste, labor rates, labor burden costs, and labor productivity.

When materials with a range of sizes appear, only the small and large size are usually listed.

When materials with a range of qualities appear, only the low and high prices are usually listed.

These charts are designed to give you accurate detail on the exact prices used. When prices change, this book does not become obsolete. Compare current prices with those used and factor accordingly.

MATERIAL COSTS

National average material costs are compiled from surveys of suppliers throughout the country.

Costs for some materials, such as clay tile, building stone and hardwood, will vary a great deal from region to region.

For example, clay tile plants are located near naturally occurring clay sources. Because clay tiles are heavy, the further the tiles have to be shipped, the more expensive the tiles will be. The user of this book must be aware of local price variations.

Materials commonly found in every city are priced based on local delivery. In most cases this will be delivery no greater than 20 miles away from a local source. However, many rural areas have lumber yards that will deliver to a wider area at no additional charge.

Materials that are not commonly available locally, like hand-carved moldings or historical wallpaper, include shipping costs anywhere in North America. Estimators in Hawaii, Alaska and remote areas of Canada should add for additional shipping costs when applicable.

Material waste is often indicated with the items, but it's always a good idea to check the time and material charts for the exact waste calculated for all the components of an item.

Waste indicates material that is discarded during installation. It does not include waste that occurs when materials are taken to storage and ruined, run over at the job site, spilled, improperly cut, or damaged due to mishandling.

These types of occurrences are kept to a minimum by every good contractor, but will still occur on any job site.

Another common waste issue in renovation and repair is when a contractor must buy a minimum quantity for a small repair. For example, to replace a six-inch section of base, it is necessary to buy a piece of base that is eight-feet long or longer. In these cases, use the minimum price.

Material prices may not be listed with the time and material charts in some chapters. In these chapters, little new information would be provided by the materials chart so the space is saved for other information.

For example, a materials chart in the Appliance chapter will not provide an estimator with any new information.

The materials component of the unit price for an oven as listed in the main body of the chapter will tell the estimator how much the oven and connections cost.

Relisting these appliances in a materials chart wastes valuable space.

LABOR COSTS

Labor costs are national average rates that usually are consistent with union labor wages.

See the time and material charts for specific benefit costs and labor rates.

Crew labor rates are an average hourly rate for each member of the crew. For example, a masonry crew might consist of a mason, a mason's helper, and a hod carrier.

The hourly rate for this crew is the average cost of all three. In other words, the hourly rate is for 20 minutes work by the mason, 20 minutes work by the mason's helper, and 20 minutes work by the hod carrier.

Separation of labor in renovation and insurance repair work is much more difficult than is separation of labor on large commercial construction projects.

On a typical repair or renovation job a carpenter may participate in demolition, frame walls, set doors, set toilets, install electrical outlets and fixtures, and do a little painting.

In the jobs analyzed for this cost book, well over 40 percent of the demolition work was done by skilled workers. This is because demolition is often selective, requiring a skilled worker to ensure that additional damage does not occur.

Many renovation and repair companies are relatively small, so skilled workers participate in all phases of construction.

These realities are reflected in the labor costs used in this book. This means that a demolition laborer's hourly rate may seem higher than is normal for an unskilled worker.

The time and material charts show all items that are built into each labor rate.

Some contractors may not provide health insurance or retirement plans to some or all of their workers. Estimators can "back-out" these expenses from the labor costs.

It is critical that estimators examine the Workers' Compensation costs calculated in the wage rates. Some states have Workers' Compensation rates that are double, triple, or even quadruple the national average rates used in this book.

Workers' Compensation rates should be adjusted to match local conditions.

Labor productivity is based on observation of work performed in renovation and repair conditions.

These conditions differ from new construction in many ways, but a few of the most common are:

① difficulty matching existing work, ② access problems, ③ materials that must be more carefully shaped and attached than is typical in new construction, ④ out-of-plumb or out-of-square structures, ⑤ reinforcing, ⑥ more trips and effort are required to find materials, ⑦ much more travel time is required because most jobs will have a relatively small amount of work in some trades, ⑧ more vehicles are required by the renovation or repair contractor because many tradespeople are often traveling between jobs, compared to new construction where crews may spend weeks or months on one job, and because crews tend to be smaller and each crew may need a vehicle, ⑨ more unexpected problems, ⑩ more restrictions in established neighborhoods.

Labor productivity is based on a clean job site where tools are put away and secured at the end of each day.

Depending on the trade, 20 to 30 minutes per eight hours is allowed for clean-up and putting away tools. Normally, skilled workers spend half as much time cleaning up as do unskilled workers.

As is typical in new construction, labor includes unpacking materials, in some cases unloading materials from a truck on site, some travel to pick up minor materials (e.g. a forgotten tube of caulk, or a forgotten tool), typical breaks, lay-out, planning, discussion, coordination, mobilization (many companies meet at a central location each morning to receive instructions), recording hours (including specific information needed for job costing), occasional correction of mistakes in installation, and so forth.

Supervision is not included in these costs but should not generally be required. This is because each crew includes a skilled tradesperson who

normally would not require supervision beyond the normal dispatch and mobilization discussed previously.

EQUIPMENT COSTS

Equipment costs are included only when equipment will be used that is not typically a part of the tools used by the majority of renovation or repair contractors.

For example, each carpenter should have a worm-drive saw, miter box, compressor, nail guns, and so forth. These types of tools are not included in the equipment costs.

However, equipment like cranes, backhoes, concrete saws, and jack hammers are not assumed to be part of the equipment and tools owned by a typical renovation or repair contractor. When these are needed, equipment rates are included in the unit price.

Equipment costs include the typical cost to rent the equipment from a local equipment rental shop. When applicable, they also include fuel or blade costs.

Check each item to determine if it includes delivery to the job site or operator labor. Also be careful to note minimum costs for work where rented equipment is needed.

MARKUP

Prices in this book do not include markup. Insurance repair markup is almost always 20 percent: 10 percent for overhead and 10 percent for profit.

In renovation work on historical structures, markup may be as high as 30 percent, although markup over 20 percent may be "hidden" inside the unit cost. Typical remodeling work markup varies from 15 percent to 25 percent. The most common markup for all types of work is 20 percent.

THE COST LINES

The cost tables in each section of this manual consist of individual tasks or items followed by a description.

Beneath the description is a list of the items to be replaced or removed. For instance, under Appliances on page 17, you'll see Electric range, followed by a list of different ranges. Looking across, you'll see five columns of numbers and symbols. Let me explain how to read the numbers and symbols in those columns.

First let's look at the column headed Craft@Hrs. The Craft@Hrs column shows the recommended crew and manhours per unit for installation. For example, 2A in the Craft@Hrs column means that we recommend a crew of one appliance installer. The crew composition, with the cost per hour, is listed on page 12.

The manhours (following the @ symbol) is our estimate of the crew time required for installation (or demolition) of each unit. Manhours are listed in hundredths of an hour rather than minutes because it's easier to add, subtract, multiply and divide hundredths of a unit. For example, if the Craft@Hrs column shows 2A@.250, the Labor Cost column will show \$12.25. That's the labor cost per unit for a crew of one appliance installer at \$49.00 per hour multiplied by .250 manhours, rounded to the nearest penny. The unit is listed right after the Craft@Hrs, and may be the cost per square foot (sf), linear foot (lf), each (ea), or another unit of measurement.

The crew costs include the basic wage, taxable fringe benefits (vacation pay), Workers' Compensation insurance, liability insurance, taxes (state and federal unemployment, Social Security and Medicare), and typical nontaxable fringe benefits such as medical insurance and retirement. A breakdown of these expenses is included as a percentage in the footnote beneath the Labor table at the end of each section.

If your hourly crew cost is much lower or much higher, you can adjust your totals. For example, if your hourly labor cost is 25 percent less, reduce the labor figures in the cost tables by 25 percent to find your local cost.

The Material column shows your material cost for the item described under the heading.

The Total column is the sum of the Material and Labor cost columns.

CHARTS

Material charts show the material description, the material cost priced per typical unit purchased, the gross coverage, the typical waste, the net coverage after waste has been subtracted, and the resulting materials price including waste and often converted to a different unit of measure.

Equipment charts show the cost to rent equipment, the amount of work that can be done with the equipment per a period of time, and the resulting unit price.

Labor charts show the base wage, then add all additional costs that are based on wage. More information is always listed below this chart. It's important to note the "True" wage before adding labor related expenses. The true wage is the wage rate plus an allowance for vacation time. Since all the other costs must be paid even when an employee is on vacation, it is important that they become a component in the cost calculations when estimating work.

Labor productivity charts show the description of the work, the laborer or crew who will do the work, the average cost per man hour, the productivity and the resulting cost per unit.

REGIONAL DIFFERENCES

Construction techniques vary from region to region. Different cli-

mates and different local customs provide a variety of unique regional methods.

For example, in southern Florida it is common to build the first floor of a home from concrete block capped with a grade beam. This method won't be found in Colorado.

Similarly, coral stone walls won't be commonly found in Denver, although they are widely used in Miami.

Slate roofs are common on historical homes and newer custom homes in Philadelphia but are virtually nonexistent in Rapid City.

Homes in the south often include screened porches which aren't nearly so common in the west.

A Georgia home is much more likely to include a series of architecturally-correct columns with Corinthian capitals than is a home in Minnesota.

A Hawaii home may be built entirely from treated wood, when an Arizona home only uses treated lumber when it contacts dirt or concrete.

Many regional materials and techniques are priced in this book. Keep in mind that you should not use these prices if the item is not common to your area.

NATIONAL ESTIMATOR '13

The disk in the back of this book has all the information that appears in the printed book, but with one advantage. The National Estimator program makes it easy to copy and paste these costs into an estimate, or bid, and then add whatever markup you select. Quarterly price updates on the Web are free and automatic all during 2013. You'll be prompted when it's

time to collect the next update. A connection to the Web is required.

To get started, insert the National Estimator CD into any computer that uses *Microsoft Windows™* and follow the instructions on the screen. Before installation is complete, you'll be invited to watch ShowMe, an interactive video guide to the National Estimator program. ShowMe is designed to speed your mastery of National Estimator. You can also start ShowMe at any time while you're using National Estimator. Just click "Help" at the right end of the toolbar, and then click "Launch The Tutorial." The disk has to be in your computer when ShowMe is running.

Once the program has been installed, you can also print out a 28-page instruction manual for National Estimator. Click Help on the menu bar, click Contents, click Print all Topics, click File and click Print Topic.

If you have any problems using National Estimator, we'll be glad to help. Free telephone assistance is available from 8 a.m. until 5 p.m. Pacific time, Monday through Friday (except holidays). Call 760-438-7828.

WE WANT TO HEAR FROM YOU

If you have questions or concerns about this cost book, let us hear from you. Send letters to:

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abbreviations

ABS . . . Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene	lf lineal foot	SBS styrene butyl styrene
ac alternating current	li lineal inch	sf square foot
bf board foot	m one thousand	sh sheet
Btu British thermal units	mbf 1,000 board feet	si square inch
CEC California Earthquake Code	mBtu 1,000 British thermal units	sq 100 square feet
. (also see page 56)	mh man hour	st step
cf cubic foot	mi mile	sy square yard
cfm cubic foot per minute	mlf 1,000 linear feet	t&g tongue-&-groove edge
ci cubic inch	mm millimeter(s)	TV television
cy cubic yard	mo month	UBC Uniform Building Code
ea each	mph miles per hour	UL Underwriters' Laboratory
FUTA Federal Unemployment	msf 1,000 square feet	vlf vertical linear foot
. Compensation Act tax	no. number	wk week
gal gallon	oc on center	w/ with
GFCI ground fault circuit interrupter	oz ounce	x by or times
gph gallon(s) per hour	pr pair	
gpm gallon(s) per minute	psi pounds per square inch	SYMBOLS
hp horsepower	PVC polyvinyl chloride	/ per
hr(s) hour(s)	qt quart	- through or to
IMC intermediate metal conduit	R/L random length(s)	@ at
kd kiln dried	R/W/L random widths and lengths	% percent
<b(kv)< b=""> kilovolt(s)</b(kv)<>	RSC rigid steel conduit	\$ U.S. dollars
kva 1,000 volt amps	S1S2E surfaced 1 side, 2 edges	' feet
kw kilowatt(s)	S2S surfaced 2 sides	" inches
lb(s) pound(s)	S4S surfaced 4 sides	# pound or number

acknowledgements

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area modification factors

Construction costs are higher in some cities than in other cities. Use the factors on this and the following page to adapt the costs listed in this book to your job site. Increase or decrease your estimated total project cost by the percentage listed for the appropriate city in this table to find your estimated building cost.

These factors were compiled by comparing the actual construction cost of residential, institutional and commercial buildings in communities throughout the United States. Because these factors are based on completed project costs, they consider all construction cost variables, including labor, equipment and material cost, labor productivity, climate, job conditions and markup.

Use the factor for the nearest or most comparable city. If the city you need is not listed in the table, use the factor for the appropriate state. Note that these location factors are composites of many costs and will not necessarily be accurate when estimating the cost of any particular part of a building. But when used to modify all estimated costs on a job, they should improve the accuracy of your estimates.

ALABAMA-6%	Pine Bluff-4%	Durango-2%	Saint Augustine-6%	ILLINOIS-5%
Aniston-9%	Russellville-5%	Fort Morgan1%	Saint Cloud-4%	Arlington Heights15%
Auburn-6%	West Memphis-6%	Glenwood Springs4%	St. Petersburg-6%	Aurora15%
Bellamy-4%		Grand Junction-1%	Tallahassee-8%	Belleville4%
Birmingham3%	CALIFORNIA7%	Greeley3%	Tampa-1%	Bloomington2%
Dothan-4%	Alhambra8%	Longmont3%	West Palm Beach-3%	Carbondale-6%
Evergreen-12%	Bakersfield2%	Pagosa Springs-5%		Carol Stream15%
Gadsden-12%	El Centro1%	Pueblo3%	GEORGIA-5%	Centralia-4%
Huntsville-4%	Eureka-1%	Salida-5%	Albany-10%	Champaign2%
Jasper-10%	Fresno-1%		Athens-7%	Chicago17%
Mobile-2%	Herlong0%	CONNECTICUT10%	Atlanta12%	Decatur-7%
Montgomery-4%	Inglewood8%	Bridgeport10%	Augusta-6%	Galesburg-5%
Scottsboro-7%	Irvine11%	Bristol12%	Buford-4%	Granite City5%
Selma-5%	Lompoc6%	Fairfield12%	Calhoun-10%	Green River4%
Sheffield-1%	Long Beach9%	Hartford10%	Columbus-5%	Joliet15%
Tuscaloosa-4%	Los Angeles8%	New Haven10%	Dublin/Fort Valley-8%	Kankakee0%
	Marysville1%	Norwich6%	Hinesville-6%	Lawrenceville-4%
	Modesto-1%	Stamford15%	Kings Bay-9%	Oak Park19%
ALASKA20%	Mojave5%	Waterbury9%	Macon-4%	Peoria5%
Anchorage25%	Novato14%	West Hartford7%	Marietta4%	Peru7%
Fairbanks23%	Oakland18%		Savannah-6%	Quincy17%
Juneau21%	Orange10%	DELAWARE3%	Statesboro-11%	Rockford4%
Ketchikan8%	Oxnard5%	Dover-3%	Valdosta-4%	Springfield-1%
King Salmon22%	Pasadena8%	Newark8%		Urbana-5%
	Rancho Cordova7%	Wilmington6%	HAWAII24%	
ARIZONA-5%	Redding-3%		Aliamanu25%	INDIANA-1%
Chambers-5%	Richmond19%	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 13%	Ewa23%	Aurora-2%
Douglas-7%	Riverside4%	Washington13%	Halawa Heights23%	Bloomington-2%
Flagstaff-9%	Sacramento6%		Hilo23%	Columbus-4%
Kingman-5%	Salinas2%	FLORIDA-6%	Honolulu25%	Elkhart-3%
Mesa1%	San Bernardino2%	Altamonte Springs-6%	Kailua25%	Evansville10%
Phoenix1%	San Diego8%	Bradenton-7%	Lualualei23%	Fort Wayne-3%
Prescott-8%	San Francisco28%	Brooksville-8%	Mililani Town23%	Gary18%
Show Low-10%	San Jose18%	Daytona Beach-11%	Pearl City23%	Indianapolis5%
Tucson-7%	San Mateo18%	Fort Lauderdale0%	Wahiawa23%	Jasper-7%
Yuma0%	Santa Barbara7%	Fort Myers-9%	Waianae23%	Jeffersonville-3%
	Santa Rosa6%	Fort Pierce-13%	Wailuku (Maui)23%	Kokomo-8%
ARKANSAS-7%	Stockton1%	Gainesville-10%		Lafayette-5%
Batesville-11%	Sunnyvale19%	Jacksonville-3%	IDAHO-8%	Muncie-8%
Camden-6%	Van Nuys8%	Lakeland-8%	Boise-2%	South Bend-3%
Fayetteville-4%	Whittier8%	Melbourne-10%	Coeur d'Alene-10%	Terre Haute-2%
Fort Smith-6%		Miami-1%	Idaho Falls-8%	
Harrison-14%	COLORADO1%	Naples-4%	Lewiston-10%	IOWA-4%
Hope2%	Aurora4%	Ocala-12%	Meridian-7%	Burlington-3%
Hot Springs-14%	Boulder1%	Orlando-1%	Pocatello-7%	Carroll-10%
Jonesboro-8%	Colorado Springs-2%	Panama City-3%	Sun Valley-10%	Cedar Falls-3%
Little Rock-3%	Denver6%	Pensacola-7%		

Cedar Rapids1%	MAINE-6%	Mankato-3%	North Platte-10%	Ithaca-3%
Cherokee-4%	Auburn-5%	Minneapolis11%	Omaha-2%	Jamaica20%
Council Bluffs-6%	Augusta-6%	Rochester-2%	Valentine-16%	Jamestown-4%
Creston-7%	Bangor-8%	St. Cloud6%	NEVADA6%	Kingston-3%
Davenport0%	Bath-5%	St. Paul11%	Carson City-3%	Long Island35%
Decorah-4%	Brunswick-2%	Thief River Falls0%	Elko30%	Montauk11%
Des Moines-4%	Camden-9%	Willmar-2%	Ely-2%	New York (Manhattan)36%
Dubuque0%	Cutler-10%	MISSISSIPPI-8%	Fallon4%	New York City36%
Fort Dodge-4%	Dexter-6%	Clarksdale-10%	Las Vegas5%	Newcomb0%
Mason City-3%	Northern Area-10%	Columbus-3%	Reno2%	Niagara Falls-7%
Ottumwa-6%	Portland1%	Greenville-14%	NEW HAMPSHIRE0%	Plattsburgh0%
Sheldon-8%	MARYLAND3%	Greenwood-10%	Charlestown-4%	Poughkeepsie2%
Shenandoah-14%	Annapolis6%	Gulfport-4%	Concord-1%	Queens22%
Sioux City-1%	Baltimore8%	Jackson-5%	Dover3%	Rochester2%
Spencer-7%	Bethesda14%	Laurel-6%	Lebanon-2%	Rockaway15%
Waterloo-5%	Church Hill-4%	McComb-9%	Littleton-3%	Rome-2%
KANSAS-7%	Cumberland-7%	Meridian-8%	Manchester2%	Staten Island12%
Colby-11%	Elkton3%	Tupelo-10%	New Boston6%	Stewart-5%
Concordia-12%	Frederick3%	MISSOURI-4%	NEW JERSEY13%	Syracuse2%
Dodge City-5%	Laurel9%	Cape Girardeau-5%	Atlantic City9%	Tonawanda-1%
Emporia-12%	Salisbury-4%	Caruthersville-11%	Brick6%	Utica-3%
Fort Scott-7%	MASSACHUSETTS12%	Chillicothe-9%	Dover12%	Watertown11%
Hays-14%	Ayer8%	Columbia-4%	Edison15%	West Point11%
Hutchinson-7%	Bedford18%	East Lynne-6%	Hackensack14%	White Plains17%
Independence-2%	Boston36%	Farmington-9%	Monmouth16%	NORTH CAROLINA-4%
Kansas City5%	Brockton21%	Hannibal-4%	Newark14%	Asheville-8%
Liberal-10%	Cape Cod2%	Independence5%	Passaic15%	Charlotte2%
Salina-7%	Chicopee7%	Jefferson City-4%	Paterson12%	Durham1%
Topeka-3%	Dedham17%	Joplin-8%	Princeton14%	Elizabeth City-6%
Wichita-5%	Fitchburg13%	Kansas City6%	Summit19%	Fayetteville-8%
KENTUCKY-4%	Hingham20%	Kirksville-10%	Trenton12%	Goldsboro-1%
Ashland-3%	Lawrence16%	Knob Noster-5%	NEW MEXICO-9%	Greensboro-3%
Bowling Green-6%	Nantucket10%	Lebanon-11%	Alamogordo-10%	Hickory-8%
Campton-8%	New Bedford8%	Poplar Bluff-6%	Albuquerque-3%	Kinston-10%
Covington1%	Northfield1%	Saint Charles1%	Clovis-13%	Raleigh1%
Elizabethtown-8%	Pittsfield1%	Saint Joseph1%	Farmington0%	Rocky Mount-7%
Frankfort-3%	Springfield7%	Springfield-8%	Fort Sumner-2%	Wilmington-1%
Hazard-5%	MICHIGAN1%	St. Louis5%	Gallup-8%	Winston-Salem-5%
Hopkinsville-6%	Battle Creek0%	MONTANA-3%	Holman-9%	NORTH DAKOTA2%
Lexington1%	Detroit11%	Billings1%	Las Cruces-12%	Bismarck2%
London-4%	Flint-3%	Butte-4%	Santa Fe-9%	Dickinson9%
Louisville-1%	Grand Rapids2%	Fairview0%	Socorro-15%	Fargo2%
Owensboro-2%	Grayling-6%	Great Falls-3%	Truth or Consequences-19%	Grand Forks0%
Paducah-4%	Jackson-2%	Havre-7%	Tucumcari-10%	Jamestown-3%
Pikeville-4%	Lansing1%	Helena-2%	NEW YORK9%	Minot4%
Somerset-12%	Marquette-1%	Kalispell-5%	Albany10%	Nekoma-9%
White Plains-4%	Pontiac10%	Miles City-2%	Amityville13%	Williston14%
LOUISIANA0%	Royal Oak9%	Missoula-5%	Batavia1%	OHIO-1%
Alexandria-6%	Saginaw-3%	NEBRASKA-9%	Binghamton1%	Akron0%
Baton Rouge10%	Traverse City0%	Alliance-11%	Bronx16%	Canton-3%
Houma6%	MINNESOTA0%	Columbus-6%	Brooklyn12%	Chillicothe-5%
Lafayette2%	Bemidji-4%	Grand Island-8%	Buffalo1%	Cincinnati3%
Lake Charles0%	Brainerd-2%	Hastings-10%	Elmira0%	Cleveland3%
Mandeville0%	Duluth0%	Lincoln-5%	Flushing21%	Columbus4%
Minden-4%	Fergus Falls-7%	McCook-12%	Garden City19%	Dayton-3%
Monroe-7%	Magnolia-7%	Norfolk-10%	Hicksville17%	Lima-5%
New Orleans5%				Marietta-4%
Shreveport-2%				Marion-6%

Newark3%	Punxsutawney-5%	Austin2%	Lynchburg-9%	Gillette2%
Sandusky-1%	Reading2%	Bay City23%	Norfolk0%	Powell-6%
Steubenville-3%	Scranton-2%	Beaumont7%	Petersburg-6%	Rawlins0%
Toledo5%	Somerset-8%	Brownwood-10%	Radford-11%	Riverton-5%
Warren-4%	Southeastern9%	Bryan-5%	Reston10%	Rock Springs3%
Youngstown-1%	Uniontown-5%	Childress-16%	Richmond1%	Sheridan-4%
Zanesville1%	Valley Forge15%	Corpus Christi1%	Roanoke-11%	Wheatland-10%
OKLAHOMA-7%	Warminster11%	Dallas4%	Staunton-8%	
Adams-10%	Warrendale8%	Del Rio-8%	Tazewell-8%	CANADIAN AREA MODIFIERS
Ardmore-7%	Washington9%	El Paso-12%	Virginia Beach-4%	These figures assume an
Clinton-7%	Wilkes Barre-1%	Fort Worth-1%	Williamsburg-4%	exchange rate of \$1.00 Canadian
Durant-11%	Williamsport1%	Galveston8%	Winchester-7%	to \$1.00 U.S.
Enid-8%	York0%	Giddings-4%		
Lawton-8%	RHODE ISLAND6%	Greenville2%	WASHINGTON0%	
McAlester-11%	Bristol6%	Houston10%	Clarkston-9%	ALBERTA AVERAGE 16%
Muskogee-12%	Coventry6%	Huntsville10%	Everett2%	Calgary17%
Norman-3%	Cranston7%	Longview-3%	Olympia-2%	Edmonton17%
Oklahoma City-2%	Davisville6%	Lubbock-8%	Pasco4%	Fort McMurray14%
Ponca City-4%	Narragansett6%	Lufkin-3%	Seattle13%	
Poteau-10%	Newport6%	McAllen-14%	Spokane-1%	BRITISH COLUMBIA
Pryor-11%	Providence7%	Midland5%	Tacoma2%	AVERAGE10%
Shawnee-10%	Warwick6%	Palestine6%	Vancouver2%	Fraser Valley9%
Tulsa-2%		Plano5%	Wenatchee-5%	Okanagan9%
Woodward2%	SOUTH CAROLINA-5%	San Angelo-8%	Yakima-4%	Vancouver11%
	Aiken4%	San Antonio-2%		
OREGON-3%	Beaufort-8%	Texarkana-9%	WEST VIRGINIA-5%	MANITOBA AVERAGE . . . 3%
Adrian-8%	Charleston-3%	Tyler-7%	Beckley-4%	North Manitoba3%
Bend-6%	Columbia4%	Victoria-3%	Bluefield-1%	South Manitoba3%
Eugene-1%	Greenville4%	Waco-6%	Charleston6%	Selkirk3%
Grants Pass-5%	Myrtle Beach-9%	Wichita Falls-9%	Clarksburg-4%	Winnipeg3%
Klamath Falls-9%	Rock Hill-8%	Woodson-9%	Fairmont-11%	
Pendleton-3%	Spartanburg-7%	UTAH-3%	Huntington-1%	NEW BRUNSWICK
Portland10%		Clearfield0%	Lewisburg-15%	AVERAGE-11%
Salem-3%	SOUTH DAKOTA-6%	Green River0%	Martinsburg-8%	Moncton-11%
	Aberdeen-6%	Ogden-7%	Morgantown-2%	
PENNSYLVANIA-1%	Mitchell-7%	Provo-9%	New Martinsville-8%	NOVA SCOTIA
Allentown4%	Mobridge-11%	Salt Lake City2%	Parkersburg-1%	AVERAGE-5%
Altoona-7%	Pierre-10%	VERMONT-4%	Romney-7%	Amherst-6%
Beaver Springs-4%	Rapid City-6%	Albany-5%	Sugar Grove-12%	Nova Scotia-5%
Bethlehem6%	Sioux Falls-1%	Battleboro-3%	Wheeling-3%	Sydney-6%
Bradford-6%	Watertown-6%	Beecher Falls-5%		
Butler0%	TENNESSEE-2%	Bennington-7%	WISCONSIN0%	NEWFOUNDLAND/
Chambersburg-7%	Chattanooga2%	Burlington3%	Amery0%	LABRADOR AVERAGE . . -6%
Clearfield0%	Clarksville2%	Montpelier-3%	Beloit4%	
DuBois-9%	Cleveland-1%	Rutland-7%	Clam Lake-8%	ONTARIO AVERAGE 9%
East Stroudsburg-3%	Columbia-7%	Springfield-5%	Eau Claire-1%	London10%
Erie-6%	Cookeville-7%	White River Junction-4%	Green Bay1%	Thunder Bay9%
Genesee-2%	Jackson-2%	VIRGINIA-5%	La Crosse-2%	Toronto10%
Greensburg-2%	Kingsport-4%	Abingdon-5%	Ladysmith-5%	
Harrisburg2%	Knoxville-1%	Alexandria13%	Madison8%	QUEBEC AVERAGE 2%
Hazleton-3%	McKenzie-9%	Charlottesville-5%	Milwaukee7%	Montreal2%
Johnstown-9%	Memphis3%	Chesapeake-1%	Oshkosh1%	Quebec City2%
Kittanning-7%	Nashville5%	Culpeper-4%	Portage1%	
Lancaster0%	TEXAS-2%	Farmville-12%	Prairie du Chien-5%	SASKATCHEWAN
Meadville-12%	Abilene-3%	Fredericksburg-5%	Wausau-3%	AVERAGE6%
Montrose-3%	Amarillo-3%	Galax-10%	WYOMING-2%	La Ronge6%
New Castle-3%	Arlington0%	Harrisonburg-7%	Casper2%	Prince Albert5%
Philadelphia14%			Cheyenne/Laramie-5%	Saskatoon8%
Pittsburgh8%				
Pottsville-8%				

crews

CRAFT CODE	AVG. COST /HR	CREW COMPOSITION	CRAFT CODE	AVG. COST /HR	CREW COMPOSITION
1A	\$43.20	acoustic ceiling installer	1I	\$39.60	insulation installer
2A	\$49.00	appliance installer	2I	\$44.70	cabinet installer
3A	\$58.80	appliance refinisher			laborer
4A	\$51.40	awning installer	3I	\$51.90	flooring installer
5A	\$38.50	awning installer's helper	4I	\$38.50	flooring installer's helper
6A	\$45.00	awning installer awning installer's helper	5I	\$45.20	flooring installer flooring installer's helper
1B	\$31.40	cleaning laborer	6I	\$53.90	paneling installer
2B	\$68.40	post & beam carpenter	7I	\$40.20	paneling installer's helper
3B	\$48.40	post & beam carpenter's helper	2L	\$35.50	cabinet installer's helper
4B	\$58.40	post & beam carpenter post & beam carpenter's helper	3L	\$33.30	masking & moving laborer
1C	\$53.90	carpenter	1M	\$56.70	mason
5C	\$40.20	carpenter's helper	2M	\$52.00	mason's helper
6C	\$47.10	carpenter carpenter's helper	3M	\$40.00	hod carrier
1D	\$36.90	demolition laborer	4M	\$49.60	mason mason's helper hod carrier / laborer
2D	\$43.40	drywall hanger drywall hanger's helper	5M	\$54.40	mason mason's helper
3D	\$49.50	drywall hanger	6M	\$92.00	stone carver
4D	\$37.20	drywall hanger's helper	7M	\$36.90	mobile home repair specialist
5D	\$49.80	drywall taper	10	\$65.00	equipment operator
6D	\$45.50	drywall hanger drywall hanger's helper drywall taper	20	\$48.10	concrete saw operator
5E	\$35.00	excavation laborer	4P	\$50.80	plasterer
6E	\$50.00	excavation laborer equipment operator	5P	\$43.70	plasterer's helper
7E	\$58.30	electrician	6P	\$47.30	plasterer plasterer's helper
8E	\$43.20	electrician's helper	7P	\$59.10	plumber
9E	\$50.80	electrician electrician's helper	8P	\$47.10	paneling installer paneling installer's helper
1F	\$52.50	concrete form installer	9P	\$50.50	plumber's helper
2F	\$37.90	concrete laborer	3R	\$53.70	retaining wall installer
3F	\$45.20	concrete form installer concrete laborer	4R	\$60.00	roofer
4F	\$47.10	carpenter (fence installer) carpenter's helper	5R	\$50.70	roofer's helper
5F	\$52.10	painter	6R	\$55.40	roofer roofer's helper
6F	\$52.10	concrete finisher	1S	\$43.80	susp. ceiling installer susp. ceiling installer's helper
7F	\$43.20	concrete finisher's helper	2S	\$50.10	susp. ceiling installer
8F	\$47.70	concrete finisher concrete finisher's helper	3S	\$37.40	susp. ceiling installer's helper
9F	\$46.50	concrete form installer concrete laborer concrete finisher concrete finisher's helper	4S	\$53.20	siding installer
1G	\$73.90	compaction grouting specialist	5S	\$39.50	siding installer's helper
2G	\$55.90	compaction grouting specialist concrete laborer	6S	\$46.40	siding installer siding installer's helper
1H	\$46.20	hazardous materials laborer	7S	\$48.10	security system installer
2H	\$58.70	HVAC installer	8S	\$61.50	swimming pool installer
3H	\$41.70	wallpaper hanger	9S	\$45.80	water extractor
			1T	\$51.40	tile layer
			7Z	\$36.60	mildew remediation specialist
			8Z	\$22.30	mildew remediation assistant
			9Z	\$29.50	mildew remediation specialist mildew remediation assistant

	Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
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Acoustic Ceilings**Minimum charge.**

for acoustic ceiling tile work	1A@1.25	ea	20.60	54.00	74.60
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1/2" on strips. 12" x 12" tiles stapled in place. Includes 12" x 12" ceiling tiles, staples, and installation labor. Does not include furring strips. Includes 3% waste.

1/2" ceiling tiles on furring strips					
replace, smooth face	1A@.025	sf	1.25	1.08	2.33
replace, fissured face	1A@.025	sf	1.61	1.08	2.69
replace, textured face	1A@.025	sf	1.85	1.08	2.93
replace, patterned face	1A@.025	sf	1.96	1.08	3.04
remove only	1D@.012	sf	—	.44	.44

1/2" on flat ceiling. 12" x 12" tiles glued in place. Includes 12" x 12" ceiling tiles, glue, and installation labor. Includes 3% waste.

1/2" ceiling tiles on flat ceiling					
replace, smooth face	1A@.029	sf	1.25	1.25	2.50
replace, fissured face	1A@.029	sf	1.61	1.25	2.86
replace, textured face	1A@.029	sf	1.85	1.25	3.10
replace, patterned face	1A@.029	sf	1.96	1.25	3.21
remove only	1D@.016	sf	—	.59	.59

5/8" on strips. 12" x 12" tiles stapled in place. Includes 12" x 12" ceiling tiles, staples, and installation labor. Does not include furring strips. Includes 3% waste.

5/8" ceiling tiles on furring strips					
replace, smooth face	1A@.025	sf	1.61	1.08	2.69
replace, fissured face	1A@.025	sf	1.85	1.08	2.93
replace, textured face	1A@.025	sf	2.07	1.08	3.15
replace, patterned face	1A@.025	sf	2.21	1.08	3.29
remove only	1D@.012	sf	—	.44	.44

5/8" on flat ceiling. 12" x 12" tiles glued in place. Includes 12" x 12" ceiling tiles, glue, and installation labor. Includes 3% waste.

5/8" ceiling tiles on flat ceiling					
replace, smooth face	1A@.029	sf	1.61	1.25	2.86
replace, fissured face	1A@.029	sf	1.85	1.25	3.10
replace, textured face	1A@.029	sf	2.07	1.25	3.32
replace, patterned face	1A@.029	sf	2.21	1.25	3.46
remove only	1D@.016	sf	—	.59	.59

3/4" on strips. 12" x 12" tiles stapled in place. Includes 12" x 12" ceiling tiles, staples, and installation labor. Does not include furring strips. Includes 3% waste.

3/4" ceiling tiles on furring strips					
replace, smooth face	1A@.025	sf	1.85	1.08	2.93
replace, fissured face	1A@.025	sf	2.07	1.08	3.15
replace, textured face	1A@.025	sf	2.16	1.08	3.24
replace, patterned face	1A@.025	sf	2.38	1.08	3.46
remove	1D@.012	sf	—	.44	.44

	Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
3/4" on flat ceiling. 12" x 12" tiles glued in place. Includes 12" x 12" ceiling tiles, glue, and installation labor. Includes 3% waste.					
3/4" ceiling tiles on flat ceiling					
replace, smooth face	1A@.029	sf	1.85	1.25	3.10
replace, fissured face	1A@.029	sf	2.07	1.25	3.32
replace, textured face	1A@.029	sf	2.16	1.25	3.41
replace, patterned face	1A@.029	sf	2.38	1.25	3.63
remove	1D@.016	sf	—	.59	.59

Additional costs for acoustical ceiling tile.

add for 3/4" tiles with fire rating	—	sf	.34	—	.34
add for aluminum-coated tiles	—	sf	.52	—	.52

Furring strips. Includes 1" x 2" furring strips, nails, construction adhesive as needed, and installation labor. Furring strips placed as fireblocking is included. Includes 4% waste.

replace 1" x 2" furring strips 12" on center	1A@.007	sf	.29	.30	.59
remove	1D@.009	sf	—	.33	.33

Repair loose ceiling tile.

repair loose acoustic tile	1A@.253	ea	.15	10.90	11.05
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Angled install for ceiling tile.

add 24% for diagonal install
 add 31% for chevron install
 add 40% for herringbone install

Time & Material Charts (selected items)**Acoustic Ceiling Materials**

1/2" thick acoustic tile (per 12" x 12" tile)					
smooth face, (\$1.04 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.07	—	1.07
fissured face, (\$1.41 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.45	—	1.45
textured face, (\$1.63 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.68	—	1.68
patterned face, (\$1.74 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.79	—	1.79
5/8" thick acoustic tile (per 12" x 12" tile)					
smooth face, (\$1.41 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.45	—	1.45
fissured face, (\$1.63 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.68	—	1.68
textured face, (\$1.86 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.92	—	1.92
patterned face, (\$1.96 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	2.02	—	2.02
3/4" thick acoustic tile (per 12" x 12" tile)					
smooth face, (\$1.63 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.68	—	1.68
fissured face, (\$1.86 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.92	—	1.92
textured face, (\$1.93 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	1.99	—	1.99
patterned face, (\$2.13 each, 1 sf, 3% waste)	—	sf	2.19	—	2.19

Acoustic Ceiling Labor

	base wage	paid leave	true wage	taxes & ins.	total
Laborer					
Acoustic ceiling installer	\$24.20	1.89	\$26.09	17.11	\$43.20
Demolition laborer	\$20.10	1.57	\$21.67	15.23	\$36.90

Paid Leave is calculated based on two weeks paid vacation, one week sick leave, and seven paid holidays. Employer's matching portion of **FICA** is 7.65 percent. **FUTA** (Federal Unemployment) is .8 percent. **Worker's compensation** for the acoustic ceiling trade was calculated using a national average of 12.05 percent. **Unemployment insurance** was calculated using a national average of 8 percent. **Health insurance** was calculated based on a projected national average for 2013 of \$824 per employee (and family when applicable) per month. Employer pays 80 percent for a per month cost of \$659 per employee. **Retirement** is based on a 401(k) retirement program with employer matching of 50 percent. Employee contributions to the 401(k) plan are an average of 6 percent of the true wage. **Liability insurance** is based on a national average of 10.0 percent.

	Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
Acoustic Ceiling Labor Productivity					
Repair of ceiling tile					
repair loose tile	1A@.253	ea	—	10.90	10.90
Installation of ceiling tile					
tiles on furring strips	1A@.025	sf	—	1.08	1.08
tiles on flat ceiling	1A@.029	sf	—	1.25	1.25
furring strips	1A@.007	sf	—	.30	.30

Appliances**Minimum charge for appliances.**

for appliance work	2A@1.05	ea	15.60	51.50	67.10
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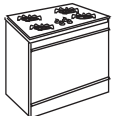
Gas cook top.

replace, standard grade		7P@1.99	ea	568.00	118.00	686.00
replace, high grade		7P@1.99	ea	747.00	118.00	865.00
replace, with grill / griddle		7P@1.99	ea	995.00	118.00	1,113.00
remove		1D@.615	ea	—	22.70	22.70
remove for work, then reinstall		7P@2.20	ea	4.49	130.00	134.49

Gas range, free standing.

replace, economy grade		7P@2.05	ea	596.00	121.00	717.00
replace, standard grade		7P@2.05	ea	798.00	121.00	919.00
replace, high grade		7P@2.05	ea	1,090.00	121.00	1,211.00
replace, with grill / griddle		7P@2.10	ea	1,460.00	124.00	1,584.00
remove		1D@.618	ea	—	22.80	22.80
remove for work, then reinstall		7P@2.80	ea	4.76	165.00	169.76

Space-saver gas range, free-standing.

replace, standard grade		7P@1.99	ea	775.00	118.00	893.00
replace, high grade		7P@1.99	ea	1,000.00	118.00	1,118.00
remove		1D@.618	ea	—	22.80	22.80
remove for work, then reinstall		7P@2.80	ea	4.76	165.00	169.76

	Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
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Gas range, free-standing with double oven.

Gas range, free-standing with double oven

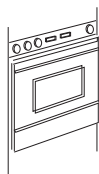
replace, standard grade	7P@2.05	ea	1,270.00	121.00	1,391.00
replace, high grade	7P@2.05	ea	1,500.00	121.00	1,621.00
replace, deluxe grade	7P@2.05	ea	1,790.00	121.00	1,911.00
remove	1D@.618	ea	—	22.80	22.80
remove for work, then reinstall	7P@2.80	ea	4.76	165.00	169.76

Restaurant-style gas range. Some common manufacturers are Viking, Thermador and Garland. Also, be aware of "mimicked" restaurant styles from prominent manufacturers of home kitchen ranges that sell from \$1,000 to \$2,500.

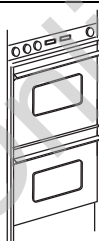
replace, standard grade	7P@2.88	ea	3,250.00	170.00	3,420.00
replace, high grade	7P@2.88	ea	7,090.00	170.00	7,260.00
replace, deluxe grade	7P@2.88	ea	11,200.00	170.00	11,370.00
remove	1D@1.58	ea	—	58.30	58.30
remove for work, then reinstall	7P@3.55	ea	6.75	210.00	216.75

**Gas wall oven.**

replace, economy grade	7P@1.79	ea	582.00	106.00	688.00
replace, standard grade	7P@1.79	ea	761.00	106.00	867.00
replace, high grade	7P@1.79	ea	972.00	106.00	1,078.00
replace, deluxe grade	7P@1.79	ea	1,200.00	106.00	1,306.00
remove	1D@.630	ea	—	23.20	23.20
remove for work, then reinstall	7P@2.48	ea	5.63	147.00	152.63

**Gas double wall oven.**

replace, economy grade	7P@2.22	ea	1,280.00	131.00	1,411.00
replace, standard grade	7P@2.22	ea	1,490.00	131.00	1,621.00
replace, high grade	7P@2.22	ea	1,880.00	131.00	2,011.00
replace, deluxe grade	7P@2.22	ea	2,330.00	131.00	2,461.00
remove	1D@.782	ea	—	28.90	28.90
remove for work, then reinstall	7P@2.70	ea	6.75	160.00	166.75

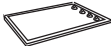
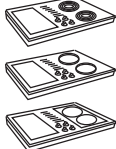
**Electric cook top.**

replace, economy grade	7E@1.32	ea	306.00	77.00	383.00
replace, standard grade	7E@1.32	ea	449.00	77.00	526.00
replace, high grade	7E@1.32	ea	563.00	77.00	640.00
replace, cook top with grill / griddle	7E@1.32	ea	675.00	77.00	752.00
remove	1D@.612	ea	—	22.60	22.60
remove for work, then reinstall	7E@2.21	ea	2.24	129.00	131.24

**Solid-disk electric cook top.**

replace, standard grade	7E@1.32	ea	707.00	77.00	784.00
replace, high grade	7E@1.32	ea	798.00	77.00	875.00
replace, with grill / griddle	7E@1.32	ea	864.00	77.00	941.00
remove	1D@.612	ea	—	22.60	22.60
remove for work, then reinstall	7E@2.21	ea	2.24	129.00	131.24



		Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
Flat-surface radiant electric cook top.						
replace, standard grade		7E@1.32	ea	854.00	77.00	931.00
replace, high grade		7E@1.32	ea	967.00	77.00	1,044.00
replace, cook top with grill / griddle		7E@1.32	ea	1,030.00	77.00	1,107.00
remove		1D@.612	ea	—	22.60	22.60
remove for work, then reinstall		7E@2.21	ea	2.24	129.00	131.24
Modular electric cook top.						
replace, two coil (Calrod) burners		7E@.287	ea	348.00	16.70	364.70
replace, two solid disk burners		7E@.287	ea	416.00	16.70	432.70
replace, two flat-surface radiant burners		7E@.287	ea	472.00	16.70	488.70
replace, griddle		7E@.287	ea	495.00	16.70	511.70
replace, grill		7E@.287	ea	528.00	16.70	544.70
replace, downdraft unit		7E@.287	ea	258.00	16.70	274.70
add for telescopic downdraft unit		—	ea	177.00	—	177.00
remove	1D@.215	ea	—	7.93	7.93	
Remove for work and reinstall.						
Modular cooking unit		7E@.344	ea	—	20.10	20.10
Modular downdraft unit		7E@.394	ea	2.24	23.00	25.24
Electric range, free-standing.						
replace, economy grade		2A@1.05	ea	427.00	51.50	478.50
replace, standard grade		2A@1.05	ea	615.00	51.50	666.50
replace, high grade		2A@1.05	ea	872.00	51.50	923.50
replace, deluxe grade		2A@1.05	ea	1,130.00	51.50	1,181.50
replace, cook top with grill / griddle		2A@1.05	ea	1,290.00	51.50	1,341.50
remove		1D@.505	ea	—	18.60	18.60
remove for work, then reinstall		2A@1.72	ea	4.49	84.30	88.79
Solid-disk electric range, free-standing.						
replace, standard grade		2A@1.05	ea	819.00	51.50	870.50
replace, high grade		2A@1.05	ea	912.00	51.50	963.50
replace, deluxe grade		2A@1.05	ea	1,080.00	51.50	1,131.50
replace, cook top with grill / griddle		2A@1.05	ea	1,340.00	51.50	1,391.50
remove		1D@.505	ea	—	18.60	18.60
remove for work, then reinstall		2A@1.72	ea	4.49	84.30	88.79
Flat-surface radiant electric range, free-standing.						
replace, standard grade		2A@1.05	ea	980.00	51.50	1,031.50
replace, high grade		2A@1.05	ea	1,080.00	51.50	1,131.50
replace, deluxe grade		2A@1.05	ea	1,340.00	51.50	1,391.50
replace, cook top with grill / griddle		2A@1.05	ea	2,030.00	51.50	2,081.50
remove		1D@.505	ea	—	18.60	18.60
remove for work, then reinstall		2A@1.72	ea	4.49	84.30	88.79

		Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
Drop-in or slide-in electric range.						
replace, standard grade		2A@1.05	ea	854.00	51.50	905.50
replace, high grade		2A@1.05	ea	1,130.00	51.50	1,181.50
replace, deluxe grade		2A@1.05	ea	1,310.00	51.50	1,361.50
replace, cook top with grill / griddle		2A@1.05	ea	1,640.00	51.50	1,691.50
remove		1D@.505	ea	—	18.60	18.60
remove for work, then reinstall		2A@1.72	ea	5.63	84.30	89.93

Space-saver electric range, free-standing.

replace, standard grade	2A@.980	ea	1,140.00	48.00	1,188.00
replace, high grade	2A@.980	ea	1,200.00	48.00	1,248.00
remove	1D@.505	ea	—	18.60	18.60
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@1.72	ea	4.49	84.30	88.79

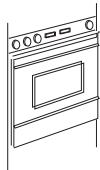
High-low electric range with microwave high.

replace, standard grade		2A@1.90	ea	365.00	93.10	458.10
replace, high grade		2A@1.90	ea	489.00	93.10	582.10
replace, deluxe grade		2A@1.90	ea	755.00	93.10	848.10
remove		1D@.883	ea	—	32.60	32.60
remove for work, then reinstall		2A@2.11	ea	5.63	103.00	108.63

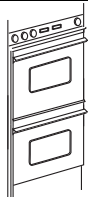
Electric range, free-standing with double oven.

replace, standard grade	2A@.980	ea	1,070.00	48.00	1,118.00
replace, high grade	2A@.980	ea	1,310.00	48.00	1,358.00
replace, deluxe grade	2A@.980	ea	1,760.00	48.00	1,808.00
remove	1D@.505	ea	—	18.60	18.60
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@1.72	ea	2.24	84.30	86.54

Electric wall oven.

replace, economy grade		7E@1.55	ea	628.00	90.40	718.40
replace, standard grade		7E@1.55	ea	727.00	90.40	817.40
replace, high grade		7E@1.55	ea	922.00	90.40	1,012.40
replace, deluxe grade		7E@1.55	ea	1,150.00	90.40	1,240.40
remove		1D@.652	ea	—	24.10	24.10
remove for work, then reinstall		7E@2.50	ea	2.24	146.00	148.24

Electric double wall oven.

replace, economy grade		7E@2.72	ea	918.00	159.00	1,077.00
replace, standard grade		7E@2.72	ea	1,160.00	159.00	1,319.00
replace, high grade		7E@2.72	ea	1,670.00	159.00	1,829.00
replace, deluxe grade		7E@2.72	ea	2,220.00	159.00	2,379.00
remove		1D@.774	ea	—	28.60	28.60
remove for work, then reinstall		7E@2.78	ea	3.38	162.00	165.38

	Craft@Hrs	Unit	Material	Labor	Total
Warming drawer.					
replace, standard grade	7E@.977	ea	751.00	57.00	808.00
replace, high grade	7E@.977	ea	901.00	57.00	958.00
replace, deluxe grade	7E@.977	ea	1,280.00	57.00	1,337.00
remove	1D@.444	ea	—	16.40	16.40
remove for work, then reinstall	7E@1.66	ea	9.01	96.80	105.81

Range hood. Under-cabinet range hoods. Economy and standard grades may be non-vented. Stainless steel hoods usually range from high to custom grade. Designer hoods are usually deluxe or custom grade.

replace, economy grade	2A@1.33	ea	73.10	65.20	138.30
replace, standard grade	2A@1.33	ea	122.00	65.20	187.20
replace, high grade	2A@1.33	ea	148.00	65.20	213.20
replace, deluxe grade	2A@1.33	ea	180.00	65.20	245.20
replace, custom grade	2A@1.33	ea	236.00	65.20	301.20
remove	1D@.422	ea	—	15.60	15.60
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@1.58	ea	2.24	77.40	79.64



Range hood, oversized. Under-cabinet range hoods. Economy and standard grades may be non-vented. Stainless steel hoods usually range from high to custom grade. Designer hoods are usually deluxe or custom grade.

replace, standard grade	2A@1.46	ea	393.00	71.50	464.50
replace, high grade	2A@1.46	ea	473.00	71.50	544.50
replace, deluxe grade	2A@1.46	ea	577.00	71.50	648.50
replace, custom grade	2A@1.46	ea	760.00	71.50	831.50
remove	1D@.422	ea	—	15.60	15.60
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@2.04	ea	2.24	100.00	102.24



Range hood, slide-out. Under-cabinet slide-out range hoods.

replace, standard grade	2A@1.58	ea	534.00	77.40	611.40
replace, high grade	2A@1.58	ea	646.00	77.40	723.40
replace, deluxe grade	2A@1.58	ea	741.00	77.40	818.40
remove	1D@.492	ea	—	18.20	18.20
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@2.84	ea	2.24	139.00	141.24

Chimney range hood. Island-mount or wall-mount vented chimney hood. The most common finish (and the most popular) is stainless steel, but a wide range of finishes are available. Copper chimney hoods usually fall in the deluxe to custom deluxe grades.

replace, economy grade	2A@2.62	ea	936.00	128.00	1,064.00
replace, standard grade	2A@2.62	ea	1,280.00	128.00	1,408.00
replace, high grade	2A@2.62	ea	1,650.00	128.00	1,778.00
replace, deluxe grade	2A@2.88	ea	2,090.00	141.00	2,231.00
replace, custom grade	2A@2.88	ea	2,850.00	141.00	2,991.00
replace, custom deluxe grade	2A@3.04	ea	4,020.00	149.00	4,169.00
remove	1D@.787	ea	—	29.00	29.00
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@4.00	ea	2.24	196.00	198.24

Downdraft ventilation system. Stand-alone downdraft ventilation systems used with cook tops and ranges. These units are often telescopic and retract when not in use. Do not use these prices for cook tops and ranges that have integrated downdraft systems.

replace, standard grade	2A@1.87	ea	555.00	91.60	646.60
replace, high grade	2A@1.87	ea	668.00	91.60	759.60
replace, deluxe grade	2A@1.87	ea	941.00	91.60	1,032.60
remove	1D@.576	ea	—	21.30	21.30
remove for work, then reinstall	2A@3.04	ea	2.24	149.00	151.24

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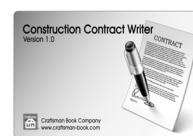
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